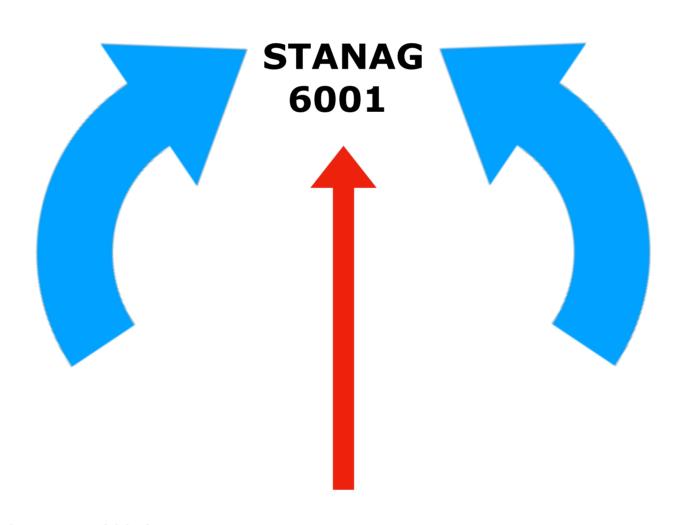


English for the Polish Military



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converse english

# Battleplan Level 2 Unit 1

## **1A**

Ex 1. students' own answers

#### Ex 2.

- 1. self-made millionaire
- 2. annual
- 3. frequently
- 4. to tackle
- 5. daily habits

#### Ex 3.

- 1. B
- 2. F
- 3. A
- 4. D
- 5. E

Ex 4. students' own answers Ex 5. students' own answers Ex 6.

#### **Present Simple:**

Habits and Routines: "He watches TV until late every evening."

Timetables: "The bus arrives at the stop every 10 minutes so I don't use my car so often"

Facts and Laws of nature: "Well, the sun rises in the east, that's the reason why in the bedroom there is so little light in the morning which makes it hard to wake-up on time."

Headlines: "Local volunteer group cleans the beach every Saturday."

#### **Present Continuous:**

Actions happening at the moment of speaking: "Look at him. He is snacking on chips despite knowing he shouldn't."

#### Student's Book

Temporary Actions: "She is currently learning a new language for an upcoming trip."

Future arrangements:

Irritation for actions that happen too often: "He is always leaving dirty dishes in the sink, I hate it."

Developing Situations: "More and more companies are actively promoting eco-friendly practices."

Future Arrangements: "They are meeting at the gym tomorrow for their workout session."

#### Ex 7.

- 1. wake up
- 2. am working
- 3. usually drinks
- 4. always leave
- 5. am learning/leaves

Ex 8. students' own answers

# 1**B**

Ex 1. students' own answers Ex 2. students' own answers

Ex 3.

- 1. T
- 2. F
- 3. F
- 4. T
- 5. F
- 6. T

#### Ex 4.

- A. express frustration
- B. job-hop
- C. beneficial
- D. purpose
- E. daily responsibilities
- F. chores

### **Answer Key**

- G. devoted
- H. fall apart

#### Ex 5.

#### stative verbs:

know

believe

love

agree

understand

### change in meaning:

smell

have

taste

see

#### Ex 6.

- 1. believe
- 2. tastes
- 3. is smelling
- 4. love
- 5. am seeing
- 6. believe
- 7. is/having

#### Ex 7.

1.to put emphasis on the duration of an activity that started in the past and is still going on

2.to describe a finished action that lasted for some time and has a visible result now

3.to show how many times something has happened up to now

4.to talk about experience

5.to describe an action that started in the past and lasts up to the present

Ex 8. students' own answers

### 1**C**

#### Ex 1.

- 1. it
- 2. she

- 3. his
- 4. they
- 5. I / them

#### Ex 2.

students' translations

- 1. be managed by
- 2. off-base
- 3. be surrounded by
- 4. lease
- 5. terminate

#### Ex 3.

- 1. installation housing office
- 2. housing allowance
- 3. rent free
- 4. utilities
- 5. reassignment or deployment

#### Ex 4.

- 1. He is always ...
- 2. I often visit ...
- 3. I have always thought
- 4. soldiers always.../ soldiers have to be always...

# **1D**

- Ex 1.
- 1. 5
- 2. 6
- 3. 7
- 4. 1
- 5. 4
- 6. 2
- 7. 3
- 8. 8

#### Ex 2.

Hey Fred - 5

Hope you are doing ... 6

Write to me soon...

Take care... 4

How's your family... 1

#### Student's Book

#### Ex 3.

Fred's not sure what to write. Write about work and family trips

### Grammar

#### Ex 1.

- 1. play/am studying
- 2. works
- 3. is always arriving /annoys
- 4. are having
- 5. rises/sets
- 6. arrives

#### Ex 2.

- 1. seems
- 2. is having
- 3. is smelling
- 4. understand
- 5. smells
- 6. owns
- 7. love

#### Ex 3.

- 1. Do you always...
- 2. She rarely misses...
- 3. They usually help...
- 4. She is always ...
- 5. I have always ...
- 6. Mary does not often come...

#### Ex 4.

- 1. has read
- 2. have been waiting/has not seen
- 3. has lived or has been living
- 4. have been studying
- 5. have travelled/have visited
- 6. has been cleaning

#### Ex 5.

- 1. since
- 2. for
- 3. since
- 4. for

### **Answer Key**

- 5. for
- 6. since

#### Ex 6.

- 1. her
- 2. my
- 3. his
- 4. Its
- 5. our
- 6. They

# Unit 2

# **2A**

#### Ex 2.

- 1. browsing
- 2. trying (things) on
- 3. catch (your) eye
- 4. keep an eye out
- 5. give (me) pause to think

#### Ex 5.

- 1. C
- 2. C
- 3. B
- 4. B
- 5. B

#### Ex 6.

- 1. purchased
- 2. arrived
- 3. had
- 4. didn't
- 5. extended
- 6. made

# **2B**

#### Ex 1.

- 1. False
- 2. False
- 3. False
- 4. True
- 5. True
- 6. False

#### Ex 2.

- 1. False
- 2. True
- 3. False
- 4. True
- 5. False
- 6. True

#### Ex 4.

- 1. bought
- 2. has never tried
- 3. visited
- 4. have already opened
- 5. haven't seen
- 6. returned

#### Ex 5.

- 1. was walking / saw
- 2. were shopping / started
- 3. ran / was visiting
- 4. was browsing / realised
- 5. rang / was waiting
- 6. were trying / were comparing

### **2C**

#### Ex 1.

- 1. F
- 2. D
- 3. A
- 4. E
- 5. C

#### Ex 2.

- 1. buying decisions
- 2. interest in them
- 3. respect them / value their opinions
- 4. meets their goal
- 5. professional and confident
- 6. urgency close

#### Ex 3.

- 1. went / bought
- 2. had not seen / had already left
- 3. arrived / had left

#### Student's Book

- 4. wasn't / had found
- 5. had wanted / had spent
- 6. gone

#### Ex 4.

- 1. Both
- 2. Used to
- 3. Both
- 4. Used to
- 5. Both

### **2D**

#### Ex 2.

- 1. D
- 2. A
- 3. B
- 4. C

#### Ex 3.

- 1. noticed
- 2. unforeseen
- 3. provide
- 4. look forward to

#### Ex 4.

Student's own answers

# Grammar

#### Ex 1.

- 1. was shopping / met
- 2. visited / opened
- 3. walked / saw
- 4. went /stood
- 5. tried / found

#### Ex 2.

- 1. went / had closed
- 2. got / had lost
- 3. bought / had already shopped
- 4. found
- 5. arrived / had sold

#### Ex 3.

- 1. bought
- 2. has already spent

### **Answer Key**

- 3. went
- 4. Have you ever visited
- 5. haven't seen
- 6. chose
- 7. have owned
- 8. has never found
- 9. Did you buy
- 10. has worked

#### Ex 4.

- 1. both/both
- 2. both / both
- 3. used to
- 4. both / both
- 5. didn't use to

# Unit 3

# **3A**

#### Ex 2.

- 1. sacrifice
- 2. enlist
- 3. at a crossroads
- 4. camaraderie
- 5. fuelled
- 6. close-knit community

#### Ex 5.

- 1. C
- 2. C
- 3. A
- 4. B
- 5. C

#### Ex 6

- 1. will be undergoing
- 2. will consider
- 3. will be learn
- 4. will graduate / will be celebrating
- 5. will be conducting
- 6. will enlist

# **3B**

- Ex 1.
- 1. C
- 2. C
- 3. B
- 4. C
- 5. B

#### Ex 2.

- 1. False
- 2. False
- 3. True
- 4. True
- 5. True
- 6. False

#### Ex 3.

- have inspected
   have been constructing
   have been striking
- 4. have analysed
- 5. have delivered
- 6. have served/been serving

### **3C**

#### Ex 1.

- 1. C
- 2. F
- 3. B
- 4. D
- 5. A

#### Ex 2.

- 1. section corporal
- 2. 5:45
- 3. magazine (on/fitted)
- 4. military pride
- 5. trade skill

#### Ex 3.

- 1. in
- 2. at / on
- 3. by (at)
- 4. in / around
- 5. at / in

#### Ex 4.

1. is going to conduct

#### Student's Book

- 2. are going to introduce
- 3. are participating
- 4. are going to go
- 5. is organising

# **3D**

- Ex 2.
- 1. B
- 2. D
- 3. A
- 4. C

#### Ex 3.

- 1. Approximately
- 2. trapped
- 3. recovery
- 4. get used to

### Grammar

#### Ex 1.

- 1. both
- 2. will be conducting
- 3. will open
- 4. will be visiting
- 5. will be working

#### Ex 2.

- will have / enlisted 1
- have been benefiting
- will have been contributing
- will have been serving 4.
- 5. will have / integrated

#### Ex 3.

- 1. going to expand
- 2. going to be attending
- 3. are conducting
- 4. going to invest / be investing
- 5. are participating

#### Ex 4.

- 1. at (by)
- 2. during
- 3. in / from

### **Answer Key**

- 4. at / on
- 5. for / of

### Unit 4

# **4A**

Ex 1. students' own answers

#### Ex 2.

- 1. cure
- 2. metabolise
- 3. intake
- 4. immunity
- 5. maintain

#### Ex 3.

- 1. B
- 2. A
- 3. F
- 4. D 5. E
- 6. G

Ex 4. students' own answers

#### Ex 5.

#### Ex 6.

- 1 B
- 2. C
- 3. C

#### Ex 7.

- 1. the healthiest
- 2. less effective than
- 3. the most important
- 4. the best
- 5. worse

Ex 8. students' own answers

**4B** 

Ex 1. students' own answers

Ex 2.

- 1. False
- 2. True
- 3. False
- 4. False

Ex 3.

- 1. B
- 2. E
- 3. C
- 4. A
- 5. D

Ex 4. students' own answers Ex 5.

- 1. faster
- 2. the soonest
- 3. more quickly
- 4. the most carefully
- 5. better

Ex 6. students' own answers

# 4C

Ex 1. students' definitions

- 1. pass out
- 2. come round
- 3. wear off

Ex 2.

- 1. more/less dangerous
- 2. the toughest
- 3. more/less dangerous

Ex 3. students' own answers

Ex 4.

- 1. a clean bill of health
- 2. a bitter pill to swallow
- 3. under the weather
- 4. an apple a day keeps the doctor away
- 5. as fit as a fiddle

Ex 5.

1. so

#### Student's Book

2. such

3.

Ex 6.

- A. as ... as
- B. not as ... as
- C. quite
- D. extremely
- E. the most of

Ex 7.

dialogue 1

**symptoms:** tiredness, weight loss, night sweats, the loss of appetite

family history/lifestyle: no chronic illnesses or major health issues/stable routine recommendation:blood tests and a chest x-ray and then referrals to other specialists

dialogue 2:

**symptoms:** headaches, nausea, low energy levels, skin rashes **family history/lifestyle:** no info

**recommendation:** blood test, skin biopsy, physical examination

# **4D**

Describing problems:

1,3,7,9,10

Asking for opinion:

2, 4, 5, 6, 8

Ex 3.

- 1. see a doctor
- 2. call him in case of emergency

# Grammar

Ex. 1.

- 1. shortest
- 2. more severe
- 3. healthier/the healthiest

### **Answer Key**

- 4. more/less effective
- 5. most frustrating
- 6. largest
- 7. most/least restrictive
- 8. quicker

Ex. 2

- 1. more rapidly
- 2. more carefully
- 3. more effectively
- 4. more clearly
- 5. more quickly
- 6. more easily
- 7. more safely
- 8. more accurately

Ex. 3

- 1. extremely
- 2. absolutely
- 3. pretty
- 4. both

Ex. 4.

- 1. so
- 2. such
- 3. such
- 4. so
- 5. such

Ex.5.

- 1. not as effective as
- 2. as healthy as
- 3. not as quick as
- 4. not as safe as
- 5. as serious as

# Unit 5

# **5A**

Ex 1. students' own answers

Ex. 2.

- 1. C
- 2. A
- 3. D
- 4. B

#### Student's Book

# **Answer Key**

#### Ex. 3.

- 1. T
- 2. F
- 3. F
- 4. F
- Ex. 4 students' own answers
- Ex. 5. students' own answers

#### Ex. 6.

- 1. don't sweat it
- 2. go overboard
- 3. home stretch
- 4. call the shots

#### Ex. 7.

- A. competitor
- B. helmet
- C. gain attention
- D. short cut
- E. teammate
- F. carry
- G. obstacle
- H. penalty
- I. course
- J. sprint (away)

#### Ex. 8.

- 1. F
- 2. F
- 3. T
- 4. F
- 5 T

#### Ex. 9. students' own answers

#### Ex. 10

- 1. present
- 2. past
- 3. past
- 4. future
- 5. present

### **5B**

#### Ex. 1. students' own answers

#### Ex. 2.

- 1. exercise
- 2. athletics career
- 3. marathon
- 4. challenge
- 5. supportive
- 6. endorphins
- 7. completed
- 8. crawl

#### Ex. 3.

- 1. c
- 2. b
- 3. c
- 4. c

#### Ex. 4.

#### permission

Ex. 5.

be allowed to

be permitted to

have permission to

#### Ex. 6. students' own answers

#### Ex. 7.

- 1. F
- 2. B
- 3. D
- 4. A
- 5. E

# **5**C

#### Ex.1. student's own definitions

- 1. warm up
- 2. keep up with\catch up
- 3. cheering on
- 4. cool down

#### Ex. 2.

#### students' own answers

#### Ex.3.

- 1. should/ought to
- 2. had better
- 3. why don't/how about/if I were you, I would

#### Ex 4

#### students' own answers

#### Ex. 5.

- 1. spirit and engagement
- 2. weighted vests
- 3. the liberation of the oppressed
- 4. more than 85%
- 5. without warning

#### Ex. 6.

- 1. A/C
- 2. B/E
- 3. F
- 4. D

#### Ex. 7.

- 1. B
- 2. C
- 3. E
- 4. D
- 5. F
- 6. A

#### Ex. 8.

students' own answers

# **5D**

opening remarks: 1,4 providing information: 3,6 closing remarks: 5,7 closing salutations: 2,8

#### Ex. 1. Student's own answers

#### Ex. 2.

- 1. May 15th to May 20th at the Liberty City Stadium
- 2. a maximum of 15 participants/deadline for applications is April 1st/submitted electronically through an official website
- 3. the Liberty Grand Hotel. confirmation by April 15th to secure these rates
- 4. custom-designed medals and a trophy
- Ex. 3. students' own answers

# Grammar

#### Ex. 1.

- 1. can
- 2. could
- 3. will be able to
- 4. was able to
- 5. could
- 6. will be able to
- 7. will be able to
- 8. will be able to

#### Ex.2.

- 1. can
- 2. could / can / may
- 3. are allowed
- 4. will
- 5. could
- 6. are allowed
- 7. have permission

#### Ex. 3.

- 1. ought
- 2. should
- 3. Why don't you
- 4. were you/ would
- 5. How about
- 6. should
- 7. don't you

#### Ex. 4.

- 1. need to
- 2. have to
- 3. needn't
- 4. needn't
- 5. didn't need to

#### Ex.5.

- 1. have to
- 2. have to
- 3. had to
- 4. mustn't
- 5. are forbidden
- 6. mustn't

# Unit 6

### **6A**

#### Ex 2.

- 1. leadership
- 2. discipline
- 3. teamwork
- 4. adaptability
- 5. routines

#### Student's Book

#### Ex 5.

- 1. B
- 2. C
- 3. B
- 4. C
- 5. C

#### Ex 6

#### Suggested answers

- 1. must
- 2. can't
- 3. should
- 4. must have
- 5. may/might
- 6. could
- 7. could have

# **6B**

#### Ex 1.

- 1. sub-units
- 2. manpower
- 3. ORBATs
- 4. resource
- 5. accommodation
- 6. USMC
- 7. tracked

#### Ex 2.

- 1. C
- 2. B
- 3. B
- 4. C
- 5. A

#### Ex 3.

- 1. T
- 2. T
- 3. F
- 4 F
- 5. T

#### Ex 3.

- 1. to secure
- 2. to be
- 3. intercept
- 4. to have implemented
- 5. treat
- 6. arrive

### **Answer Key**

- 7. to have left
- 8. to speak
- 9. to proceed
- 10. to have trained

### **6C**

- Ex 1.
- 1. F
- 2. B
- 3. A
- 4. D
- 5. E

#### Ex 2.

- 1. independent operations
- 2. operational tempo
- 3. command and control capabilities
- 4. simulated urban environments
- 5. interagency partners

#### Ex 3.

- 1. to observe
- 2. making
- 3. fighting
- 4. training
- 5. disclosing
- 6. to land
- 7. collecting
- 8. navigating
- 9. reviewing
- 10. working

#### Ex 4.

- 1. C
- 2. B
- 3. A

# 6D

- Ex 2.
- 1. implement changes
- 2. the training programs
- 3. three-month
- 4. any obstacles
- 5. the end of next week

### Ex 3.

- 1. C
- 2. A
- 3. D
- 4. B

#### Ex 4.

- 1. transition
- 2. restructure
- 3. resources
- 4. a three-month
- 5. temporary

# Grammar

#### Ex 1.

#### Suggested answers

- 1. should
- 2. can
- 3. will
- 4. might
- 5. may
- 6. will
- 7. might
- 8. won't
- 9. will
- 10. should

#### Ex 2.

- 1. to advance
- 2. to complete
- 3. see
- 4. be
- 5. to have failed
- 6. to give
- 7. to react
- 8. to see / to have seen
- 9. need
- 10. to conduct

#### Ex 3.

- 1. meeting
- 2. to avoid
- 3. planning
- 4. treating
- 5. having
- 6. to postpone

#### Student's Book

- 7. training
- 8. reviewing
- 9. need
- 10. to request

### Unit 7

### **7A**

#### Ex.1. students' own answers

- Ex. 2.
- 1. E
- 2. B
- 3. D
- 4. A
- 5. C

#### Ex.3.

students' own answers

#### Ex.4

- 1. pros and cons
- 2. benefits
- 3. moreover/also
- 4. drawbacks
- 5. also/moreover
- 6. finally
- 7. all in all

#### Ex.5.

students' own answers

#### Ex.6 students' own definitions

#### Ex. 7.

- 1. teach students a lesson
- 2. hit the books
- 3. pull an all-nighter
- 4. brainstorm
- 5. pass the exam with flying colours

#### Ex. 8.

- 1. in playgrounds
- 2. sharing and problem solving
- 3. start in the right way
- 4. equality
- 5. the joy of learning
- Ex.9 students' own answers

# **7B**

#### Ex.1. students' own answers

#### Ex.2. students' own answers

#### Ex. 3.

- 1. 4
- 2. 1
- 3. 5

### **Answer Key**

- 4 2
- 5. 3

#### Ex. 4.

am/are/is being

was/were

was being/were being

have been/has been

will be

am/are/is going to be

can/could be

have to be/has to be

- 1. will be introduced
- 2. can be understood
- 3. are made
- 4. was attended
- 5. are motivated

# Ex. 5. students' own answers Ex. 6.

- 1. I suggest that she should prepare/I suggest that she prepare
- 2. I recommend sending/I recommend that she send
- 3. I advise resigning/I advise that she should resign

# **7C**

#### Ex.1. students' own definitions

- 1. lay off
- 2. burn out
- 3. take on
- 4. clock out
- 5. pitch in

#### Ex.2.

- 1. by
- 2. of
- 3. with4 of

#### Ex.3. students' own answers

#### Ex.4.

- 1. a
- 2. b
- 3. b

- Ex. 5. 1. handle
- 2. early-stage
- 3. difficulty
- 4. weakness
- 5. resolve

6. ability

Ex.6.

- 1. F
- 2. F
- 3. T
- T

Ex. 7

Giving news: A/B/E Congratulating: C/D/F/G

# 7D

Introduction:4/6 Body Paragraph:2 Closing Paragraph: 1/3/5/7

Ex.1 students' own answers

- 2. B
- 3. E
- 4. C
- 5. Α

Ex.2.

years of experience in physical training/ leadership/discipline/ teamwork/ability to plan and execute lessons/ fitness and coaching certifications

### Grammar

- The lesson is explained to the students.
- Sarah will be offered a 2. promotion.
- The assignment has been completed on time.
- 4. A meeting is not going to be scheduled.
- 5. When will the winners of the competition be announced?
- The tasks were assigned to the team members.
- 7. Homework mustn't be returned late.
- The contract was signed yesterday.

Ex. 2.

- 1. of
- 2. by
- 3. with
- 4. of
- 5. by
- by

#### Student's Book

7. by

Ex.3.

I suggest preparing ...

I suggest that he should prepare...

I suggest that he prepare...

I suggest learning...

I suggest that he should learn...

I suggest that he learn...

# Unit 8

# **8A**

Ex 2.

- 1. sprint
- 2. nourishment
- 3. Flolate
- 4. Omega-B
- 5. grumpy
- 6. mindful

Ex 5.

- 1. B
- 2. C
- 3. Α
- 4. В
- 5. C

Ex 6

- 1. what to eat
- 2. how to prepare
- how to avoid
- 4. where to find
- 5. when to eat
- 6. who to consult

# 8**B**

Ex 1.

- 1. sustainable
- 2. craving
- 3. drives
- 4. intuitive
- 5. judgement
- 6. journal
- 7. exhausted

### Answer Key

Ex 2.

- 1. C
- 2. B
- 3. A
- 4. C
- 5. B

Ex 3.

- 1. F
- 2. F
- 3. F
- 4. T
- 5. T

Ex 4. Suggested answers:

- 1. be interesting/fascinating
- 2. was wondering/curious
- 3. am curious/fascinated
- 4. am intrigued / curious
- 5. am fascinated / curious
- 6. like

# 8C

Ex 1.

- 1. D
- 2. A
- 3. C 4. E
- 5. B

Ex 2.

- 1. water bottle
- 2. muscle repair and growth
- 3. brain function
- 4. decreased focus
- adequate sleep

Ex 3. Suggested answers:

- 1. Could you tell me if eating whole grains is beneficial for health?
- 2. Do you know whether consuming leafy greens provides essential vitamins and minerals?
- 3. Can you inform me if drinking enough water improves digestion?

- 4. Can you tell me whether probiotics really enhance gut health?
- 5. Can you confirm if eating oily fish is good for heart health?
- 6. Can you tell me whether avoiding processed foods is essential for a balanced diet?

# **8D**

#### Ex 2.

- 1. 4th August
- 2. Wellington Barracks
- 3. 85
- 4. 10 pm
- 5. 3 pm

#### Ex 3.

- 1. C
- 2. D
- 3. B
- 4. A

#### Ex 4.

- 1. scheduled
- 2. 4th August
- 3. Wellington Barracks
- 4. 85
- 5. 10 pm
- 6. finalise
- 7. enhance
- 7. Cilitain
- 8. quote

### Grammar

#### Ex 1

- 1. what the benefits
- 2. have
- 3. how / affects
- 4. know the difference
- 5. necessary to take
- 6. what the recommended

#### Ex 2.

- 1. was wondering
- 2. am curious

#### Student's Book

- 3. am interested
- 4. was thinking
- 5. am curious
- 6. am fascinated

#### Ex 3.Suggested answers:

- 1. Could you tell me if you prefer organic food?
- 2. I was wondering if you have ever tried a vegan diet.
- 3. Could you tell me win you always ate breakfast when you were a teenager?
- 4. Can you tell me what foods you are allergic to?
- 5. Could you confirm if you are taking any dietary supplements?
- 6. I was wondering if you have ever counted your daily calorie intake.

# Unit 9

# 9A

#### Ex 2.

- 1. Combat readiness
- 2. Force projection
- 3. Adaptability
- 4. Interoperability

#### Ex 3.

- 1. scenarios
- 2. showcase
- 3. adapt
- 4. enhance

#### Ex 5

- 1. A
- 2. C
- 3. B
- 4. C

#### Ex 6

1. sound

### **Answer Key**

- 2. some
- 3. a
- 4. noise
- 5. some
- 6. details
- 7. noise
- 8. a burst

# 9B

#### Ex 1.

- 1. response
- 2. annexation
- 3. strands
- 4. readiness
- 5. role
- 6. commitments
- 7. deployed

#### Ex 2.

- 1. B
- 2. A 3. C
- 4. C
- 5. A

#### Ex 3.

- 1. F
- 2. T 3. F
- 4. T
- 5. T

#### Ex 4.

- 1. little / not much
- 2. much
- 3. some
- 4. much
- 5. much / any
- 6. a few / some / many
- 7. some
- 8. any

### 9C

#### Ex 1

- 1. C
- 2. E
- 3. B
- 4. F

#### 5. D

#### Ex 2.

- 1. teamwork
- 2. Bavaria
- 3. two weeks
- 4. combat scenarios
- 5. protective gear
- 6. malfunctions

#### Ex 3.

- 1. watch / look
- 2. careful
- 3. look / watch
- 4. touch
- 5. mind
- 6. stay
- 7. beware
- 8. go

# **9D**

#### Ex 1.

- 1. Infantry Fighting Vehicle
- 2. Rocket Propelled Grenade
- 3. Armoured Personnel Carrier
- 4. General Purpose Machine Gun
- Improvised Explosive Device

#### Ex 2.

- 1. May 1 to May 15
- 2. Bavaria
- 3. USA and France
- 4. urban warfare and live-fire drills
- 5. logistical challenges
- 6. more detailed logistical plans

#### Ex 3.

- 1. D
- 2. A
- 3. B
- 4. C

#### Student's Book

#### Ex 4.

- 1. May 1 to May 15
- 2. Bavaria
- 3. USA and France
- 4. urban warfare
- 5. threats
- 6. live-fire drills
- 7. evacuating
- 8. logistical challenges
- 9. faulty equipment
- 10. compatible
- 11. more detailed logistical plans
- 12. distribution

### Grammar

#### Ex 1.

- 1. equipment (U)
- 2. vehicles (C)
- 3. information (U)
- 4. assignments (C)
- 5. water (U)
- 6. intelligence (U)
- 7. briefing (C)
- 8. experience (U)
- 9. supplies (U)
- 10. evidence (U)

#### Ex 2.

- 1. much / any
- 2. many / some
- 3. some
- 4. a few
- 5. some
- 6. any / many
- 7. a little
- 7. a min
- 8. a lot of / some
- 9. some
- 10. any

#### Ex 3.

- There isn't much information about the new mission.
- 2. He needs **some equipment** for the task.

### **Answer Key**

- 3. They don't have **many** vehicles for the operation.
- 4. The soldier gave us **good** advice.
- 5. We have to gather a lot of intelligence before the raid.
- 6. She has **(a) little knowledge** about this technology.
- 7. They brought back some interesting **information**.
- 8. We received **a lot of** supplies last week.
- 9. The commander shared **a lot of** news with the troops.
- 10. We need **lots** of time to complete the training.

# Unit 10

### 10A

Ex.1. . students' own answers

#### Ex. 2.

- 1. Communication revolution
- 2. The Power of Technology in learning
- 3. Entertainment Everywhere
- 4. Smart living
- Ex.3. . students' own answers
- Ex. 4. . students' own answers
- Ex.5. . students' own answers
- Ex.6. . students' own answers
- Ex. 7.
- 1. T
- 2. F
- 3. T
- 4. F5. T
- 6. F

#### Ex.8

If+present tense, present tense If+ present tense, future simple

#### Ex.9.

- 1. runs out/shuts down
- 2. release/will buy

- 3. back up/won't lose
- 4. is/are
- 5. forget/won't access

Ex.10. students' own answers

### 10B

# Ex.1. students' own answers

Ex.2. students' own answers Ex 3

- 1. B
- 2. E
- 3. F
- 4. C
- 5. A
- 6. D

#### Ex.4.

- 1. clause
- 2. nouns

#### Ex.5.

- 1. due to/because of
- 2. because/since
- 3. since/because
- 4. because of/due to

Ex.6 students' own answers

#### Ex.7.

If+past simple, would+infinitive If+I were you

#### Ex.8.

- 1. were /would upgrade
- 2. used/would save
- 3. became/would decrease
- 4. were/would learn
- 5 had/would become

### **10C**

#### Ex. 1.

students' own definitions

- 1. scroll down
- 2. plug in
- 3. hack into
- 4. pop up

Ex.2. students' own answers

#### Ex.3.

- 1. D
- 2. F
- 3. E

#### Student's Book

- 4. A
- 5. C
- 6. B

#### Ex.4.

- 1. unlimited magazine
- 2. networks
- 3. deliver treatment
- 4 tired
- 5. advanced materials

#### Ex.5

If+ past perfect,would have + past participle

#### Ex.6.

- 1. had not been/would not have closed
- 2. had invested in/would have made
- 3. had come / would have become
- 4. had known/wouldn't have suffered
- 5. had used /would have finished

### **10D**

Ex.1. student's own answers

#### Ex.2.

- 1. smart living systems
- 2. smart locks
- 3. smart speakers
- 4. smart kitchen appliances

Ex.3. student's own answers

### Grammar

#### Ex. 1.

- 1. press/saves
- 2. is/buffers
- 3. do not update/does not run
- 4. does (should)/shut down/ overheats

#### Ex.2.

- 1. is/will download
- 2. don't create/will risk
- 3. will / be able to/crashes
- 4. forget/will need to

#### Ex.3.

- 1. had/would complete
- 2. didn't use/would forget
- 3. would / be/offered
- 4. were/would be

### **Answer Key**

#### Ex 4

- 1. had saved/would not have lost
- 2. had responded/would have been resolved
- 3. had not had/would / have finished
- 4. had backed up/would not have lost

#### Ex.5.

- 1. install/is
- 2. had/would stream
- 3. had updated/would not have experienced
- 4. learn/will create

#### Ex.6.

- 1. because
- 2. due to
- 3. since
- 4. because of

# Unit 11

### 11A

Ex.1. student's own answers

#### Ex.2.

- 1. make a packing list
- 2. start packing early
- 3. outfits, rather than options
- 4. get a luggage scale
- 5. pack your hat like this
- 6. organise your bags
- Ex.3. student's own answers
- Ex.4. student's own answers
- Ex.5. student's own answers
- Ex.6. student's own answers

#### Ex.7.

- 1. T
- 2. F
- 3. F 4. F
- Ex.8. student's own answers

#### Ex.9.

to+infinitive after: 1 bare infinitive after: 4/3 verb+ing after: 2/5

#### Ex.10.

- 1. going
- 2. plan

- 3. take
- 4. taking
- 5. to visit
- 6. hiking
- 7. spend

### 11B

Ex.1. student's own answers

Ex.2. student's own answers

#### Ex.3

- 1. F
- 2. B
- 3. G
- 4. C
- 5. D
- 6. A

#### Ex.4.

- 1. E
- 2. D
- 3. Α
- 4. F
- 5. C
- В

Ex.5. student's own answers

If+past simple, would +have +past participle

If + past perfect, would +present tense

#### Ex.7.

- 1. enjoyed/would have joined
- 2. was/would have travelled
- 3. had booked/would be
- 4. were/would have gone
- 5. had saved/would be exploring

#### Ex.8.

- 1. get away
- 2. check in
- 3. see him off
- 4. set off

### 11**C**

#### Ex.1.

- 1. B
- 2. C
- 3. A
- 4. C
- 5. A

Ex.2.

#### Student's Book

wish/if only+ past simple wish/if only+past perfect wish/if only + would + infinitive

#### Ex 3

- 1. had visited
- 2. were
- had booked
- could
- 5. would stop

#### Ex.4.

- 1. faux pas
- 2. customs
- 3 **Tourists**
- destination
- backpackers
- underestimate
- local

Ex.5. student's own answers

#### Ex 6

- 1. go straight ahead
- turn left
- take the first exit right
- 4. go past
- go along 5.
- 6. go accross
- on the corner
- 8. in front of

### 11D

#### Ex.1.

- 1. in addition/moreover/ furthermore
- however/on the other hand/ although
- because/since/therefore/ consequently/as a result
- for instance/for example/such as
- similarly
- namely/in other words
- first/finally/then/next
- all in all/finally/

#### Ex.2.

#### Monica:

destination: the Caribbean hotel: dirty /not like in the pictures/ rude staff trips:overbooked

#### John:

destination: Italy

hotel problems: miles away from all the attractions

### **Answer Key**

trips: half of them cancelled without notice

advice: write down what went wrong in detail/say what you expect

#### Ex.3.

- 1. Italy
- 2. the attractions
- were cancelled

Ex 4 student's own answers

### Grammar

#### Ex.1.

- 1. had taken/would be enjoying
- were/would have visited
- had planned/would be visiting
- had known/would be celebrating
- were/would have booked
- hadn't missed/would be relaxing
- enjoyed/would have gone
- were/would have taken

#### Ex.2.

- 1. had learnt
- was exploring
- 3. had taken
- 4. were
- 5. were relaxing
- 6. had brought
- would improve 7.
- would speak
- 8.
- had spent
- 10. would keep 11. had known
- 12. were sailing

#### Ex.3.

- 1. rent
- visit
- 3. explore
- 4. going
- 5. book
- 6. try
- 7. going 8. plan

# Unit 12

# **12A**

#### Ex 2.

1. silence

- 2. battlefield
- 3. relieved
- 4. operation
- 5. peace
- 6. familiar
- 7. duty
- 8. tough

#### Ex 4.

- 1. B
- 2. В
- 3. A
- 4. C
- 5. C

#### Ex 5.

- ... they complete the 1. mission by 0600 hours.
- ... they had secured the 2. area.
- 3. ... he would brief the team in the morning.
- ... their strategy was to advance to the next checkpoint.
- ... he was treating the injured soldier.

# **12B**

#### Ex 1.

- 1. revolt
- 2. damages
- 3. curfew
- 4. security
- 5. resettled
- 6. independence
- 7. warfare

#### Ex 2.

- 1. B
- 2. C
- 3. A
- 4. C
- 5. B

#### Ex 3.

1. T

#### Student's Book

- 2. F
- 3. F
- 4. F
- 5. T

#### Ex 4.

- 1. ordered
- 2. promised
- 3. warned
- 4. reported
- 5. asked

# **12C**

#### Ex 1.

- 1. C
- 2. B
- 3. F
- 4. E
- 5. A

#### Ex 2.

- 1. the local (civilian) population
- 2. (coordinated) air and ground assaults
- 3. medical care/help
- 4. 80% of the targeted area
- stabilisation and rebuilding efforts
- 6. coordinate operations

# 12D

#### Ex 2.

- 1. B
- 2. C
- 3. D
- 4. A

#### Ex 3.

- 1. nervous
- 2. tyre marks
- 3. the northwest
- 4. supplies or personnel
- The Intelligence Section

#### Ex 4.

### Answer Key

- 1. nervous
- 2. investigated
- 3. abandoned
- 4. tyre tracks
- 5. the northwest
- 6. surveillance
- 7. the Intelligence Section
- 8. analysis

# Grammar

#### Ex 1.

- 1. The captain said that they were moving to the designated position.
- 2. The soldier said that he had secured the perimeter.
- 3. The lieutenant said that they needed more ammunition.
- The commander said that 4. the mission had been successful.
- The sergeant said that he would report to the base in the morning.

#### Ex 2.

- 1. The officer asked where the extraction point was.
- 2. The scout asked if I had the map.
- 3. The lieutenant asked what time the briefing started.
- 4. The soldier asked if they could use the radio now.
- 5. The major asked why the convoy was delayed.

#### Ex 3.

- 1. The commander ordered us to hold our position.
- 2. The captain instructed us not to fire until he gave the signal.

- 3. The intelligence officer requested that we send the coordinates immediately.
- 4. The sergeant told us to prepare the equipment for the mission.
- 5. The mechanic advised us to check the vehicles before departure.